

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA  
ATLANTA DIVISION**

ANNIE LOIS GRANT, et al.,

*Plaintiffs,*

v.

BRAD RAFFENSPERGER, et al.,

*Defendants.*

CIVIL ACTION

FILE NO. 1:22-CV-00122-SCJ

**DEFENDANTS' ANSWER TO PLAINTIFFS' COMPLAINT**

Defendants Brad Raffensperger, in his official capacity as Secretary of the State of Georgia; and Sara Tindall Ghazal, Janice Johnston, Edward Lindsey, and Matthew Mashburn, in their official capacities as members of the State Election Board (collectively, the “Defendants”), answer Plaintiffs’ Complaint [Doc. 1] (the “Complaint”) as follows:

**FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The allegations in Plaintiffs’ Complaint fail to state a claim upon which relief may be granted.

**SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs’ claims are barred for failure to name necessary and indispensable parties.

**THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs lack constitutional standing to bring this action.

**FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs lack statutory standing to bring this action.

**FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' federal claims against Defendants are barred by the Eleventh Amendment to the United States Constitution.

**SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred by sovereign immunity.

**SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred because Section 2 of the Voting Rights Act provides no provide right of action.

**EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred because they should be heard by a three-judge panel.

**NINTH AFFIRMATIVE EFENSE**

Defendants deny that Plaintiffs have been subjected to the deprivation of any right, privilege, or immunity under the Constitution or laws of the United States.

### **TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants reserve the right to amend their defenses and to add additional ones, including lack of subject matter jurisdiction based on the mootness or ripeness doctrines, as further information becomes available in discovery.

Defendants answer the specific numbered paragraphs of Plaintiffs' Complaint as follows:

1. Paragraph 1 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response is required and, therefore, Defendants deny the same. The remaining allegations in this Paragraph are denied.

2. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 2 of the Complaint.

3. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 3 of the Complaint.

4. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 4 of the Complaint.

5. Paragraph 5 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response is required and, therefore, Defendants deny the same. The remaining allegations in this Paragraph are denied.

6. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 6 of the Complaint.

7. Paragraph 7 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response is required and, therefore, Defendants deny the same. The remaining allegations in this Paragraph are denied and Defendants further deny that Plaintiffs are entitled to any relief.

8. Defendants admit that this Court has federal-question jurisdiction for claims arising under the Voting Rights Act. Defendants deny the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 8 of the Complaint.

9. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 9 of the Complaint.

10. Defendants admit the allegations set forth in Paragraph 10 of the Complaint.

11. The allegations in Paragraph 11 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

12. The allegations in Paragraph 12 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

13. The allegations in Paragraph 13 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

14. The allegations in Paragraph 14 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

15. The allegations in Paragraph 15 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

16. The allegations in Paragraph 16 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

17. The allegations in Paragraph 17 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

18. The allegations in Paragraph 18 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

19. Defendants admit that Secretary Raffensperger is the Secretary of State of Georgia and that the Secretary of State is designated by statute as the chief election official. Defendants further admit that the Secretary has responsibilities under law related to elections. Defendants deny the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 19 of the Complaint.

20. Defendants admit that Sara Tindall Ghazal is a member of the State Election Board and is named in her official capacity. Defendants further admit that the duties of members of the State Election Board are set forth in statute and refer the Court to the cited authority for a full and accurate statement of its contents and deny any allegations inconsistent

therewith. Defendants deny the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 20 of the Complaint.

21. Defendants deny that Anh Le is a member of the State Election Board, but further state that Janice Johnston replaced her. Defendants further admit that the duties of members of the State Election Board are set forth in statute and refer the Court to the cited authority for a full and accurate statement of its contents and deny any allegations inconsistent therewith. Defendants deny the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 21 of the Complaint.

22. Defendants admit that Edward Lindsey is a member of the State Election Board and is named in his official capacity. Defendants further admit that the duties of members of the State Election Board are set forth in statute and refer the Court to the cited authority for a full and accurate statement of its contents and deny any allegations inconsistent therewith. Defendants deny the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 22 of the Complaint.

23. Defendants admit that Matthew Mashburn is a member of the State Election Board and is named in his official capacity. Defendants further admit that the duties of members of the State Election Board are set forth in statute and refer the Court to the cited authority for a full and accurate

statement of its contents and deny any allegations inconsistent therewith.

Defendants deny the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 23 of the Complaint.

24. Paragraph 24 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response is required and, therefore, Defendants deny the same. The remaining allegations in this Paragraph are denied.

25. Paragraph 25 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response is required and, therefore, Defendants deny the same. The remaining allegations in this Paragraph are denied.

26. Paragraph 26 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response is required and, therefore, Defendants deny the same. The remaining allegations in this Paragraph are denied.

27. Paragraph 27 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response is required and, therefore, Defendants deny the same. The remaining allegations in this Paragraph are denied.

28. Paragraph 28 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response is required and, therefore, Defendants deny the same. The remaining allegations in this Paragraph are denied.

29. Paragraph 29 of the Complaint and its subparagraphs set forth legal conclusions to which no response is required and, therefore, Defendants deny the same. The remaining allegations in this Paragraph are denied.

30. Paragraph 30 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response is required and, therefore, Defendants deny the same. The remaining allegations in this Paragraph are denied.

31. Defendants admit the allegations set forth in Paragraph 31 of the Complaint.

32. Defendants admit that, as a percentage of the electorate, the white percentage has decreased and the percentage of voters of color has increased over the last ten years. The remaining allegations in Paragraph 32 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

33. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 33 of the Complaint.

34. Defendants admit the allegations set forth in Paragraph 34 of the Complaint.

35. Defendants admit the allegations set forth in Paragraph 35 of the Complaint.



36. Defendants admit the allegations set forth in Paragraph 36 of the Complaint.

37. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 37 of the Complaint.

38. Defendants admit that Democratic members of the General Assembly opposed the as-passed redistricting plans and made public comments indicating that opposition. Defendants deny the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 38 of the Complaint.

39. Defendants admit that Democratic members of the General Assembly opposed the as-passed redistricting plans and made public comments indicating that opposition. Defendants deny the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 39 of the Complaint.

40. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 40 of the Complaint.

41. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 41 of the Complaint.

42. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 42 of the Complaint.

43. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 43 of the Complaint.

44. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 44 of the Complaint.

45. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 45 of the Complaint.

46. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 46 of the Complaint.

47. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 47 of the Complaint.

48. Paragraph 48 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response is required and, therefore, Defendants deny the same. Defendants admit that Black and white voters in Georgia vote in blocs and prefer different candidates. The remaining allegations in this Paragraph are denied.

49. Defendants admit that Black and white voters in Georgia vote in blocs and prefer different candidates. Defendants deny the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 49 of the Complaint.

50. Defendants admit that Black and white voters in Georgia vote in blocs and prefer different candidates. Defendants deny the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 50 of the Complaint.

51. Defendants admit that Black and white voters in Georgia vote in blocs and prefer different candidates. Defendants deny the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 51 of the Complaint.

52. Defendants admit that Georgia has a past history of state-sanctioned discrimination against Black voters. Defendants deny the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 52 of the Complaint.

53. Defendants admit that Georgia has a past history of state-sanctioned discrimination against Black voters. The remaining allegations of Paragraph 53 of the Complaint set forth legal conclusions to which no response is required or are beyond the scope of Defendants' knowledge and, therefore, Defendants deny the same.

54. Defendants admit that Georgia has a past history of state-sanctioned discrimination against Black voters. The remaining allegations of Paragraph 54 of the Complaint set forth legal conclusions to which no response is required or are beyond the scope of Defendants' knowledge and, therefore, Defendants deny the same.

55. Defendants admit that Georgia has a past history of state-sanctioned discrimination against Black voters. The remaining allegations of Paragraph 55 of the Complaint set forth legal conclusions to which no

response is required or are beyond the scope of Defendants' knowledge and, therefore, Defendants deny the same.

56. Defendants admit that Georgia has a past history of state-sanctioned discrimination against Black voters. The remaining allegations of Paragraph 56 of the Complaint set forth legal conclusions to which no response is required or are beyond the scope of Defendants' knowledge and, therefore, Defendants deny the same.

57. Defendants admit that Georgia has a past history of state-sanctioned discrimination against Black voters. The remaining allegations of Paragraph 57 of the Complaint set forth legal conclusions to which no response is required or are beyond the scope of Defendants' knowledge and, therefore, Defendants deny the same.

58. Defendants admit that Georgia has a past history of state-sanctioned discrimination against Black voters. The remaining allegations of Paragraph 58 of the Complaint set forth legal conclusions to which no response is required or are beyond the scope of Defendants' knowledge and, therefore, Defendants deny the same.

59. Defendants admit that Democratic representatives in the 1981 redistricting process sought to minimize Black political influence in Georgia. The remaining allegations of Paragraph 59 of the Complaint set forth legal

conclusions to which no response is required or are beyond the scope of Defendants' knowledge and, therefore, Defendants deny the same.

60. Defendants admit that plans drawn when Democrats controlled Georgia government were objected to in 1971, 1981, 1991, and 2001 and that redistricting plans drawn when Democrats controlled Georgia government were rejected as unconstitutional in 2004. The remaining allegations of Paragraph 60 of the Complaint set forth legal conclusions to which no response is required and, therefore, Defendants deny the same.

61. Defendants admit that, prior to 2013, Georgia was a covered jurisdiction under Section 4 of the Voting Rights Act and was required to seek preclearance of election laws prior to enforcement. The remaining allegations in Paragraph 61 set forth legal conclusions to which no response is required and, therefore, Defendants deny the same.

62. Defendants admit that, prior to 2013, Georgia was a covered jurisdiction under Section 4 of the Voting Rights Act and was required to seek preclearance of election laws prior to enforcement. The remaining allegations in Paragraph 62 set forth legal conclusions to which no response is required and, therefore, Defendants deny the same.

63. Defendants admit that Georgia has a past history of state-sanctioned discrimination against Black voters. The remaining allegations of

Paragraph 63 of the Complaint set forth legal conclusions to which no response is required or are beyond the scope of Defendants' knowledge and, therefore, Defendants deny the same.

64. Defendants admit that Georgia has a past history of state-sanctioned discrimination against Black voters. The remaining allegations of Paragraph 64 of the Complaint set forth legal conclusions to which no response is required and, therefore, Defendants deny the same.

65. Defendants admit that Georgia has a past history of state-sanctioned discrimination against Black voters. The remaining allegations of Paragraph 65 of the Complaint set forth legal conclusions to which no response is required or are beyond the scope of Defendants' knowledge and, therefore, Defendants deny the same.

66. The allegations in Paragraph 66 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

67. The allegations in Paragraph 67 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

68. The allegations in Paragraph 68 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

69. The allegations in Paragraph 69 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

70. The allegations in Paragraph 70 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

71. The allegations in Paragraph 71 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

72. The allegations in Paragraph 72 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

73. The allegations in Paragraph 73 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

74. The allegations in Paragraph 74 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

75. The allegations in Paragraph 75 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

76. The allegations in Paragraph 76 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

77. Defendants admit that Georgia has a past history of state-sanctioned discrimination against Black voters. The remaining allegations of Paragraph 77 of the Complaint set forth legal conclusions to which no response is required or are beyond the scope of Defendants' knowledge and, therefore, Defendants deny the same.

78. Defendants admit that Georgia has a past history of state-sanctioned discrimination against Black voters. The remaining allegations of Paragraph 78 of the Complaint set forth legal conclusions to which no response is required or are beyond the scope of Defendants' knowledge and, therefore, Defendants deny the same.

79. The allegations in Paragraph 79 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

80. The allegations in Paragraph 80 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

81. The allegations in Paragraph 81 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

82. The allegations in Paragraph 82 of the Complaint are outside Defendants' knowledge and are therefore denied on that basis.

83. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 83 of the Complaint.

84. Defendants incorporate their responses to Paragraphs 1 through 83 as if fully set forth herein.

85. Paragraph 85 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions to which no response is required and, therefore, Defendants deny the same.



86. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 86 of the Complaint.

87. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 86 of the Complaint.

88. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 88 of the Complaint.

89. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 89 of the Complaint.

90. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 90 of the Complaint.

91. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 91 of the Complaint.

92. Defendants incorporate their responses to Paragraphs 1 through 91 as if fully set forth herein.

93. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 93 of the Complaint.

94. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 94 of the Complaint.

95. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 95 of the Complaint.

96. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 96 of the Complaint.

97. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 97 of the Complaint.

98. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 98 of the Complaint.

### **Prayer for Relief**

Defendants deny that Plaintiffs are entitled to any relief they seek. Defendants further deny every allegation not specifically admitted in this Answer.

Respectfully submitted this 25th day of February, 2022.

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**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

Pursuant to L.R. 7.1(D), the undersigned hereby certifies that the foregoing DEFENDANTS' ANSWER TO PLAINTIFFS' COMPLAINT has been prepared in Century Schoolbook 13, a font and type selection approved by the Court in L.R. 5.1(B).

/s/ Bryan P. Tyson  
Bryan P. Tyson